

## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Compiled by: Michael Fox

<http://megoutlook.wordpress.com/flora-fauna/>

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Accurate identification of fungi species can be extremely difficult, so tentative identification is used in some cases.

References:

- Queensland Mycological Society (QMS)
- A Field Guide to Australian Fungi – Bruce Fuhrer
- Fungi of Southeast Queensland (SEQ) bioregion – Qld Government Wetlandinfo
- Children's Health Queensland: Plants and mushrooms (fungi) poisonous to people
  - Category 1: Extremely toxic – known to cause injury, disability, and some cases, death.
  - Category 2: Potentially toxic – depending on level of exposure.
  - Category 3: Irritant to skin or eyes – sap, prickles or stinging hairs.
  - Category 4: Pollen or perfume can cause respiratory problems.

<b>Gilled Fungi</b>	
Basidiomycota <i>Armillaria luteobubalina</i>  Common in sclerophyll forests – very active parasite spreading underground from infected trees by dark string like rhizomorphs	

## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

<p>Basidiomycota <i>Russula persanguinea</i></p> <p>Simple Gills Fleshy texture</p> <p>Mycorrhizal species (symbiotic with plant roots) found in eucalypt forests.</p>		
<p>Basidiomycota <i>Mycena lampadis</i> Luminous Mushroom</p> <p>Bioluminescent</p>		

## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

<p>Basidiomycota</p> <p>Mushroom orange Gilled</p>	 A photograph showing two orange-colored mushrooms with gills, growing out of a bed of dry, brown leaf litter. The mushrooms have a slightly textured cap surface.	 A close-up photograph of two orange mushrooms with gills, standing on a bed of fallen leaves and twigs. The lighting highlights the texture of the caps and the color of the stems.
<p>Basidiomycota</p> <p>Mushroom white-brown Gilled</p>	 A photograph of a white-brown gilled mushroom with a distinct brownish-yellow pattern on its cap, growing among fallen leaves and twigs.	 A close-up photograph of a white-brown gilled mushroom with a brownish-yellow pattern on its cap, standing in a forest setting with other mushrooms and foliage visible in the background.

## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Basidiomycota

Mushroom – white-pink/grey



Basidiomycota

Mushroom – white-brown patchy  
Gilled

Possibly:  
*Chlorophyllum molybdites*

Check colour underside – gills initially  
whitish changing to olive green.

Toxic Category 1: Extremely toxic



## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Basidiomycota

Mushroom – brown  
Gilled



## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

<p>Basidiomycota</p> <p>Mushroom – orange/brown Gilled</p>	 A photograph showing three small mushrooms with orange-brown caps and white gills growing from a pile of fallen, weathered wood and leaves.	
<p>Basidiomycota</p> <p>Bracket – white Gilled</p>	 A photograph showing several white, fan-shaped bracket fungi (Oyster mushrooms) growing on a large, weathered log.	 A close-up photograph of the same white bracket fungi, showing their thick, fleshy, and slightly curved nature.

## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Basidiomycota

Funnel – white  
Gilled

Possibly:  
*Omphalotus nidiformis*  
Ghost fungus

Luminescent at night

Toxic to humans



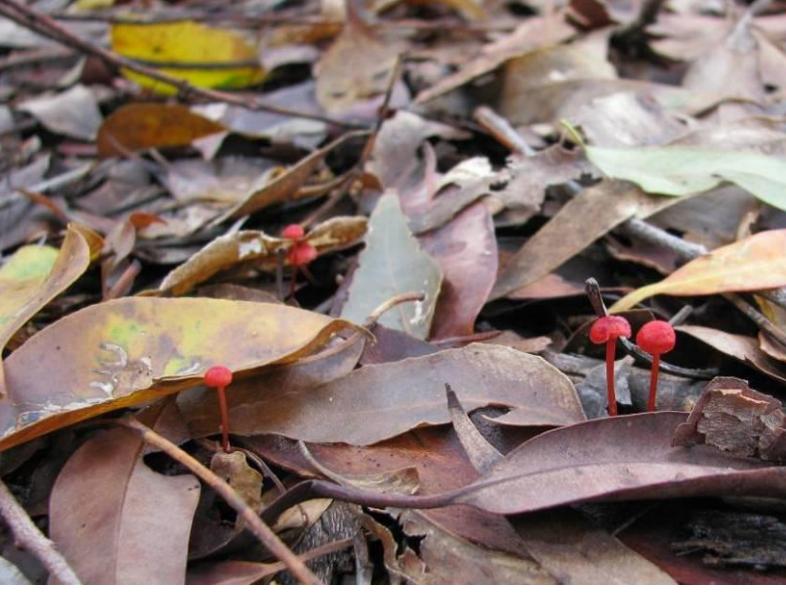
Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Coral Fungi	
Basidiomycota Coral White <i>Ramaria</i> species	

## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

<b>Gilled Fungi – Simple Gills</b>	
<p>Basidiomycota <i>Mycena</i> sp</p> <p>Simple Gills</p> <p>Possibly: <i>Parasola plicatilis</i> Pleated Inkcap</p> <p>Check underneath</p>	 
<p>Basidiomycota</p> <p>Mushroom grey-white Simple Gills</p> <p>Probably: <i>Coprinellus disseminatus</i> Fairy Inkcap</p>	 

## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

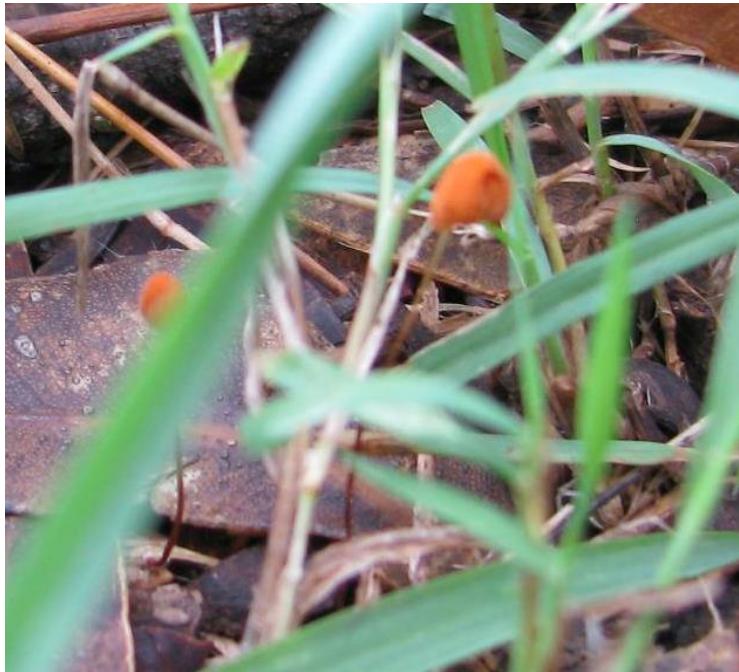
<p>Basidiomycota</p> <p>Mushroom red Simple Gills</p> <p>Possible species:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Mycenra sp.</li><li>• Hygrocybe sp.</li><li>• Cruentomycesa sp.</li></ul>		
<p>Basidiomycota</p> <p>Marasmius sp.</p> <p>Simple Gills</p> <p>Tiny pink mushrooms growing through a Craypot fungi.</p>		

## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Basidiomycota

Mushroom orange  
Simple Gills

Possibly:  
*Marasmius* sp.



## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Fleshy Pore Fungi	
Basidiomycota Fleshy Pore Fungi Possibly: Boletellus group (faded)	 
Basidiomycota Fleshy Pore Fungi <i>Boletellus emodensis</i> Shaggy Cap  Possibly edible: do not rely on these photos for identification.	 

## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Basidiomycota

Yellow Fleshy Pore Fungi

Possibly:  
*Boletellus sinapipes*



## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Polypore (Word Decay)	
Basidiomycota Polypore (Word Decay) Orange Bracket	
Basidiomycota <i>Pyconporus coccineus</i> Scarlet Bracket Orange Polypore (Word Decay) Possibly edible: do not rely on these photos for identification.	

## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

<p>Basidiomycota</p> <p>Polypore (Wood Decay)</p> <p>Possibly:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Ganoderma sp.</li><li>• Trametes sp.</li></ul>		
<p>Basidiomycota</p> <p>Polypore (Wood Decay)</p> <p>Possibly: <i>Microporus xanthopus</i> Yellow-fotted Polypore</p>		

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<p>Basidiomycota</p> <p>Polypore (Wood Decay) Club Fungi</p> <p>Possibly: <i>Xylaria</i> sp.</p>		
<p>Basidiomycota</p> <p>Polypore (Wood Decay)</p> <p><i>Phellinus</i> sp.</p>		

Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Stinkhorn Fungi	
Phallaceae Basidiomycota <i>Aseroe rubra</i> Starfish Fungi	

## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Phallaceae  
Basidiomycota  
*Colus pusillus*  
Craypot Stinkhorn

Basidiomycetes  
Gasteromycetes  
Stinkhorns

Reddish arms form basket.

Fungi bursts from a cluster of gelatinous eggs.

Broken arm shows hollow structure and brown faeces/rotten meat smelling coating that attracts flies to disperse spores.



## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Phallaceae

Basidiomycota

*Phallus multicolor*

Stinkhorn

Similar to *Phallus indusiatus* which has a white/cream indusium: netlike skirt not the coloured, off-white, yellow or orange skirt of *multicolor*



Phallaceae

Basidiomycota

*Phallus rubicundus*

Red Stinkhorn

Basidiomycetes

Gasteromycetes

Stinkhorns

Foul smell like sewage – attracts flies and attractive to dogs



## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Bird's Nest Fungi	
Nidulariaceae <i>Cyathus novaezelandiae</i> Bird's Nest Fungi  Live on rotting wood and dung  'Eggs' or peridioles in base are splashed out by raindrops.	 

## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Puffballs & Allies	
Basidiomycota ? Puffball	
Basidiomycota Puffball	

Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Basidiomycota  
*Gastrum triplex*  
Earth Star



Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Mold	
Physaraceae <i>Fuligo septica</i> Dog Vomit Slime Mold	

## Flora & Fauna of Mt Gravatt Conservation Reserve – Fungi

Lichen	
Cladoniaceae <i>Cladonia floerkeana</i> Photos: Chris Bamberry	 